### Midterm Topic Outline

#### ACS 1803-050 Fall 2019

### 1. Management Information Systems

- 1.1 Introduction to MIS (Lecture Outline 1)
  - 1.1.1. Data
  - 1.1.2. The Value of Information Systems
  - 1.1.3. Input-Processing-Output-Feedback
  - 1.1.4. Management Information Systems
    - Hardware
    - Software
    - Database
    - Telecommunications
    - People
    - Process

### 2. Databases

- 2.1. Data Management (Lecture Outline 2.1)
  - 2.1.1. The Hierarchy of Data
    - Bit
    - Byte
    - Character
    - Field
    - Record
    - File
    - Database
  - 2.1.2 Entities, attributes and Keys
    - Entities
    - Attributes
    - Keys
  - 2.1.3. Database Administrator (DBA)
  - 2.1.4. The Enterprise Database Approach
    - Database Approach
    - Program Database vs Enterprise Database

- Advantages of the Database Approach
- Disadvantages of the Database Approach
- Database Design
  - a. Data Model
  - b. Types of database associations
  - c. Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)
  - d. Types of Keys
    - i. Primary key
    - ii. Compound Primary key
    - iii. Secondary key
    - iv. Foreign Key
  - e. The relational model
  - f. Database Normalization
- 2.2. File Processing (Lecture Outline 2.1.2)
  - 2.2.1. Types of File Organization
    - Sequential
    - Indexed Sequential
    - Direct /Random Access
- 2.3. Data Modelling and Database Characteristics (Lecture Outline 2.2)
  - 2.3.1. REA Model
  - 2.3.2. Database Schema
  - 2.3.3. Database Management System
    - Levels of a DBMS
    - Parts of a DBMS
      - a. Data Dictionary
      - b. Query
      - c. Reports
- 2.4. Implementing the Concepts Database Implementation
  - 2.4.1. Data Requirements Analysis
  - 2.4.2. Setting up data on a table
  - 2.4.3. Normalizing a database
    - Identifying keys
  - 2.4.4. Establishing relationships
    - Foreign Keys

- 2.4.5 Two forms of Database output (Report vs. Query)
- 2.5. Using MS Access as a DBMS
  - 2.5.1. Main features of MS Access
  - 2.5.2. Advantages of Using MS Access for DB Implementation
  - 2.5.3. Disadvantages of Using Access
- 2.6. Data Warehouse, Data Mart, Data Mining
  - 2.6.1. Data Warehouse
  - 2.6.2. Data Mart
  - 2.6.3. Data Mining
    - Data mining Applications
      - a. Branding and product positioning
      - b. Customer Churn
      - c. Direct Marketing
      - d. Fraud Detection
      - e. Market Segmentation
      - f. Trend Analysis

# 3. Information Systems Frameworks (Lecture Outline 3)

#### 3.1 The Nature of managerial Work

- 3.1.1. Planning
  - Scheduling
  - Budgeting
  - Resource Allocation
- 3.1.2. Control
  - Management by Exception
- 3.1.3. Organizational Management Pyramid
  - Operational
  - Tactical
  - Strategic
- 3.2. Information Systems Frameworks

3.2.1. Levels of the Organization

- Operational
- Managerial

- Executive
- 3.2.2. Basic Systems Architecture Model
- 3.2.3. Levels of Information Systems
  - Operational Systems (Transaction processing Systems)
  - Tactical Systems (Management Information Systems)
    - a. Types of Reports
      - i. Exception Reports
      - ii. Summary Reports
      - iii. Ad-hoc Reports
      - iv. Drill-down Reports
  - Strategic Systems (Executive Information Systems)

## 4. Functional Area Information Systems

- 4.1. Functional Areas in the Organization (Lecture Outline 4)
- 4.2. Accounting Information Systems (Lecture Outline 4.1)
  - 4.2.1. Basic Accounting Terminology
    - Types of accounts
    - Balance Sheet
    - Income Statement
    - Journalizing

4.2.2. Baseline Accounting and Business Transactions Cycles (Lecture Outline 4.2)

- Building a Process Map
- Building a Data Flow Diagram
- Business Process Modelling Notation
  - a. Example Create Invoices
  - b. Example Receive Customer Payments
  - c. Example Make Deposit
  - d. Example Create Purchase Order
  - e. Example Receive Items
  - f. Example Enter Items
  - g. Example Pay Bills

- 4.3. Financial Information Systems (Lecture Outline 5.1)
  - 4.3.1. Budgeting Systems
  - 4.3.2. Cash Management Systems
  - 4.3.3. Capital Management Systems
  - 4.3.4. Investment Management Systems
- 4.4. Human Resources Information Systems (Lecture Outline 5.2)
  - 4.4.1. Employee Information System
  - 4.4.2. Attendance Recording Systems
  - 4.4.3. Employee Scheduling Systems
  - 4.4.5. Performance Management Systems
  - 4.4.5. Position Control Systems
  - 4.4.6. Recruiting Systems
  - 4.4.7. Compensation and Benefits Systems
  - 4.4.8. Long Term Workforce Planning Systems
  - 4.4.9. Labour Negotiation Support Systems
- 4.5. Marketing Information Systems (Lecture Outline 5.3)
  - 4.5.1. Contact Management Systems.
  - 4.5.2. Telemarketing Systems
  - 4.5.3. Direct Mail Advertising Systems
  - 4.5.4. Delivery Tracking and Routing Systems
  - 4.5.5. Sales Management/ Forecasting Systems
  - 4.5.6. Market Research Systems
  - 4.5.7. Customer relationship Management Systems (CRM)
- 4.6. Production/ Operations Systems (Lecture Outline 5.4)
  - 4.6.1. Manufacturing Resource Planning (MRP) Systems
    - Bill of Materials (BoM)
    - Capacity Requirements Planning (CRP)
    - Production Planning & Control (PPC)
  - 4.6.2. Operational and Tactical Systems
  - 4.6.3. Strategic Manufacturing Systems
  - 4.6.4. Supply Chain Management (SCM) Systems
  - 4.6.5. Just-in-Time (JIT) Manufacturing

4.6.6. Evolution of MRP2 to ERP